

# How to balance forestry, biodiversity conservation and other ecosystem services?



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## **What are the challenges on the operational level?**

- > Managing ES in a changing environment needs to consider trade-offs, synergies and potential conflicts.
- Substitute species need to fulfil different aspects: Being able to live and adapt to future climate (drought, frost, fire, ...) -> Being resistant against upcoming biotic risks
  - Guarantee relevant ES
- > Decision to introduce non-native tree species needs to be carefully evaluated in the context of expected changes in environment and societal needs.
  - Respect diversity and avoid uniformity in general!**

